

## 选择性必修二 Unit Four Grammar

班级\_\_\_\_\_ 姓名\_\_\_\_\_ 小组\_\_\_\_\_

### 一、学习目标

- 1、deduce the rules of -ed and -ing forms in context;
- 2、compare the difference between -ed and -ing forms ;
- 3、use -ed and -ing forms appropriately in language output.

### 二、重点、难点

- 1、Students can compare the difference between -ed and -ing forms.
- 2、Students are able to use -ed and -ing forms appropriately in language output.

### 三、导学流程

#### （一）基础感悟（导学导读）：

Review:

- 1) V-ed, V-ing 的形式和语态
- 2) 使用非谓语动词的条件

#### （二）未知探究：

◆ 现在分词 (V-ing) 和过去分词 (V-ed) 作定语

语态上的区别：现在分词—主动；过去分词—被动

时间上的区别：现在分词—正在进行；过去分词—已经完成

◆ 现在分词 (V-ing) 和过去分词 (V-ed) 作表语

注意：

①现在分词作表语表示主语的特征（令人/使别人感到……）（修饰物）

②过去分词作表语表示主语的状态或者主观心理感受。（人感到...）（修饰人）

◆ 现在分词 (V-ing) 和过去分词 (V-ed) 作状语

解题思路： 1. 找逻辑主语 2. 判断主动被动

\_\_\_\_\_ (see) from the hill, you will find the city looks like a big garden.

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\_\_\_\_\_ (encourage) by the teacher, the girl was very happy.

\_\_\_\_\_ (encourage) her students, the teacher went to office.

#### （三）当堂检测：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) the news, she burst into tears.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ (write) in a hurry, this article was not so good.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ (see) from the hill, the city is beautiful.
4. Tsinghua University, \_\_\_\_\_ (found) in 1911, is home to a great number of outstanding figures.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (find) the course very difficult, she decided to move to a lower level.
6. Time, \_\_\_\_\_ (use) correctly, is money in the bank.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ (use) the book, I find it useful.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) the joke, I couldn't help laughing.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (design) very cleverly to fit into corners, the shelf doesn't take up much room.
10. When first \_\_\_\_\_ (introduce) to the market, these new products in their company enjoyed a great success.

**Rewrite the sentences:**

1. Butchart Gardens was transformed from a quarry. It has now become a famous destination for travellers.

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2. If you compare Quebec City with other cities in Canada, it seems more like a charming European village.

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3. They did not know where to start their sightseeing in Luoyang, so they went to the Tourist Information Centre.

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4. When they heard that the Sea-to-Sky Highway was Canada's most scenic drive, they made West Vancouver their first destination.

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